

WAIVERS

WAIVERS

AUTOMATIC WAIVERS

REVERSE WAIVERS

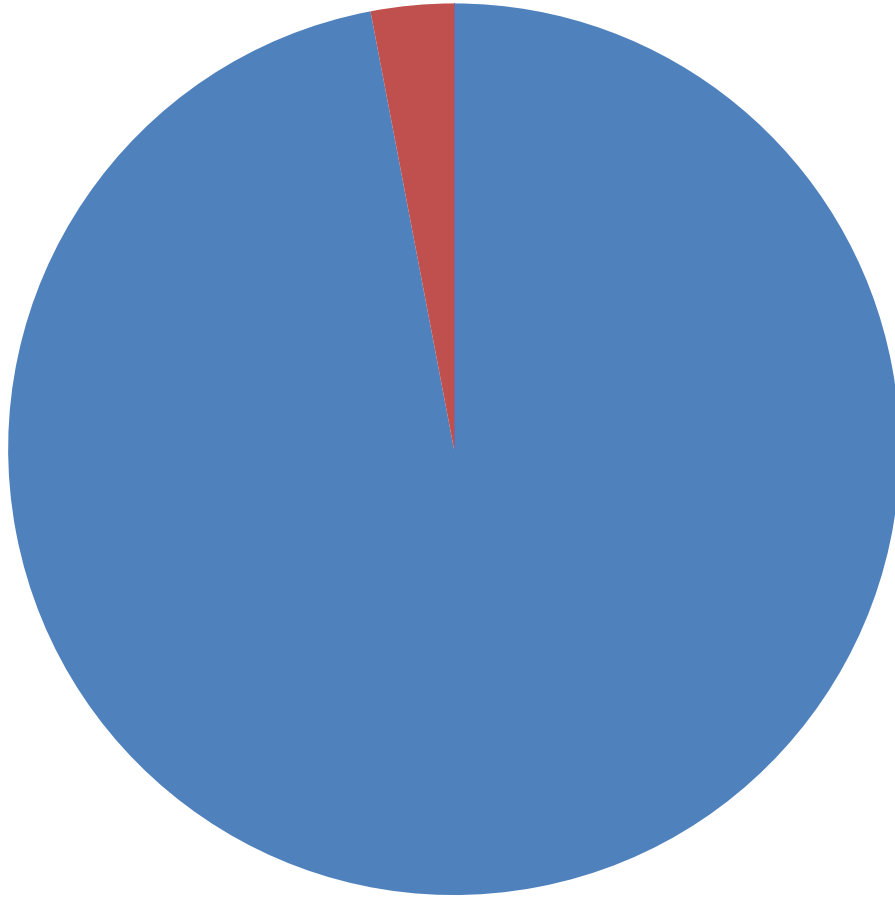
# JUVENILE COURT JURISDICTION



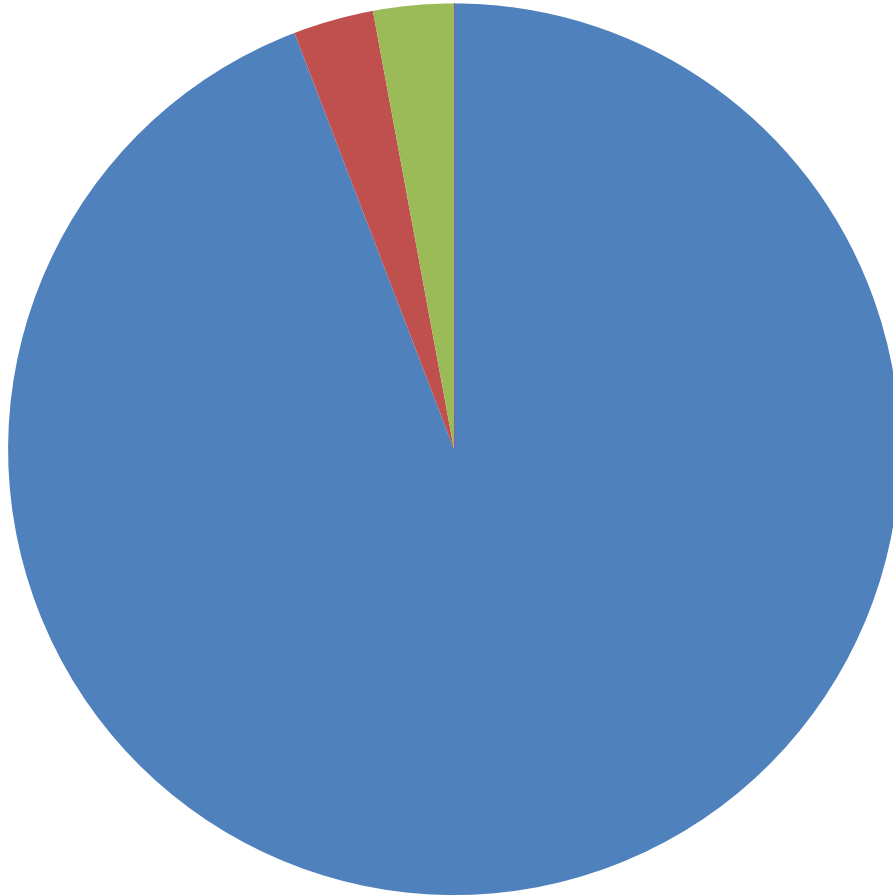
ALL DELIQUENT ACTS  
CONCERNING CHILD

Iowa code section 232.8

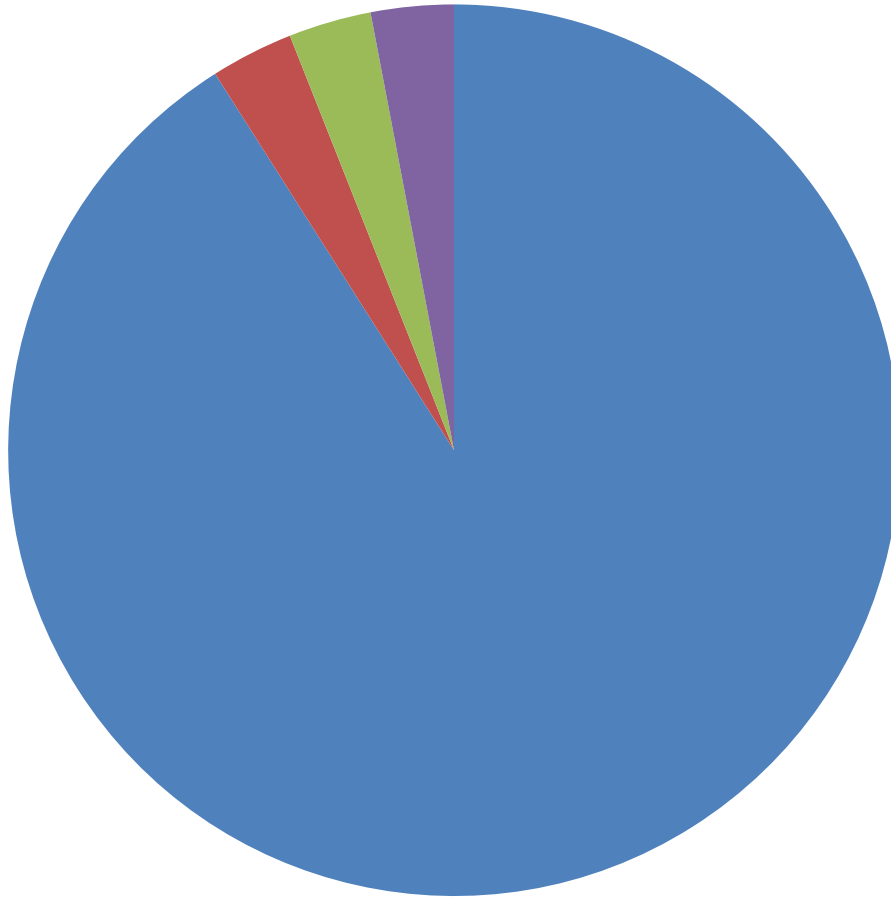
**EXCEPT SOME SIMPLE  
MISDEMEANORS**



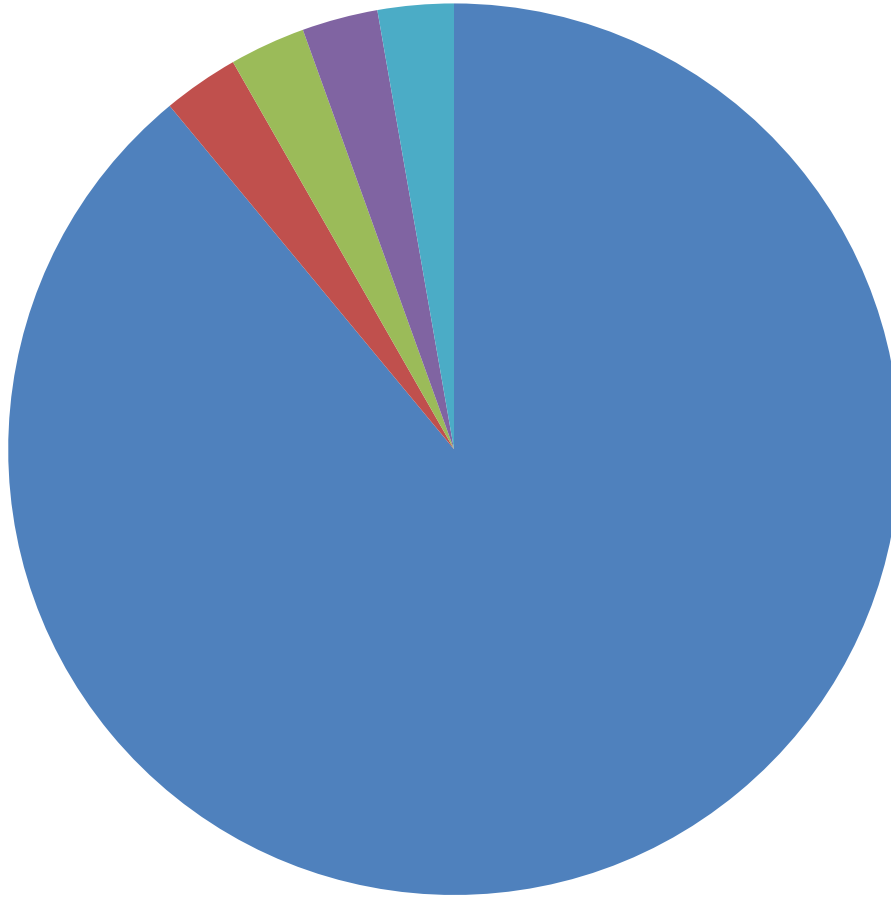
# EXCEPT CURFEW VIOLATIONS



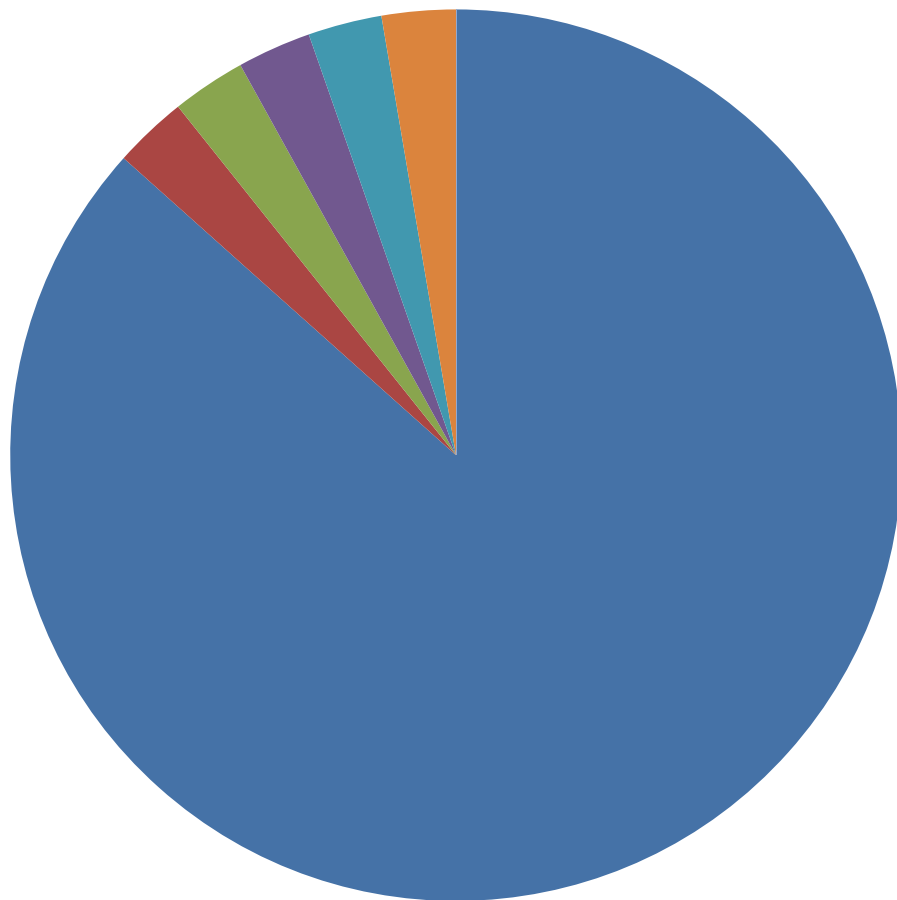
# EXCEPT TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS



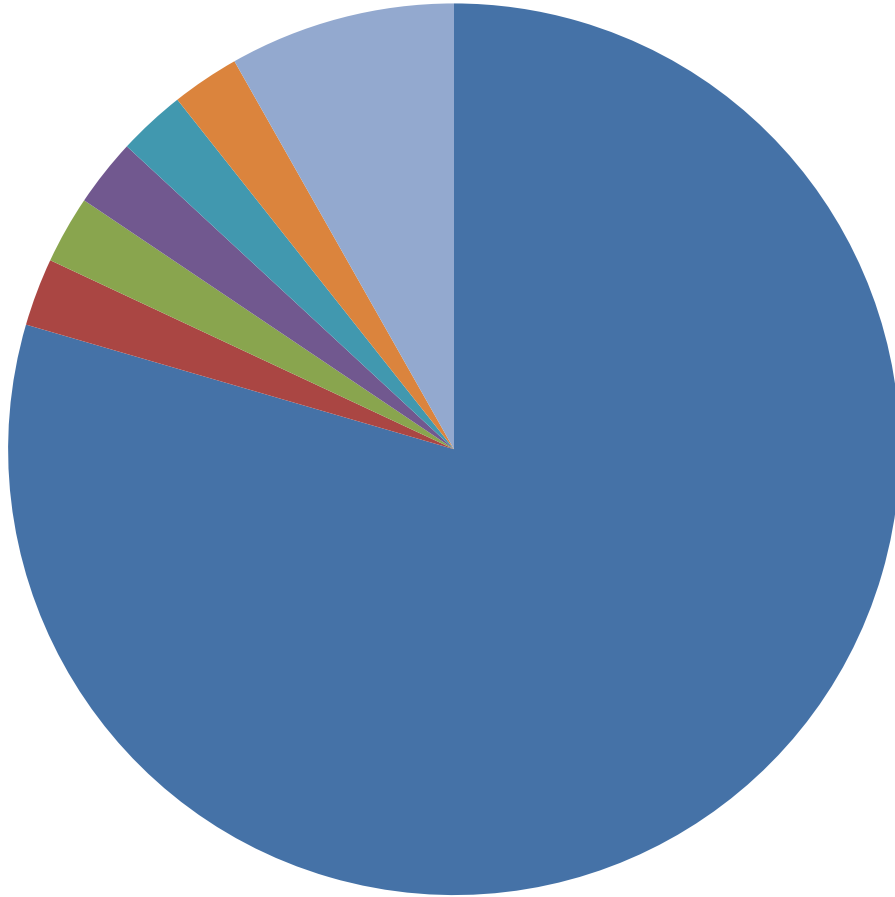
# EXCEPT DRUG DEALS WITH A WEAPON



# EXCEPT GANG ACTIVITY WITH A WEAPON



# EXCEPT FORCIBLE FELONIES





# Exclusive jurisdiction

- Child under 17 for animal torture

# PARTICIPATION IN WAIVER HEARING

- Benefit to the client

Opportunities for rehabilitation

Maximums are less in case of failure

- State vs. Rubino 602 NW 2<sup>nd</sup> 558 (IA 1999)
  - Failure to appear and advocate for case to be tried in juvenile court is ineffective assistance of counsel.
  - Probably applies to both waivers and reverse waivers

# Waiver to criminal court

- County attorney or defendant